

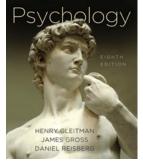




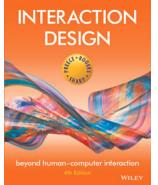
Perception



Reading







 [recommended] Chapter 4+5: Psychology, 8th edition, Gleitman, Reisberg, Gross; W. W. Norton and Company, 2010

- Kapitel 3: Grundlagen der Mensch-Computer-Interaktion, Dahm, Addison-Wesley Verlag, 2006
- Chapter 3: Interaction Design, 4th edition, Rogers, Sharp & Preece, Wiley, 2015 Laura Koesten

Overview Perception

- Smell / Taste
- Touch / Feel
- Hearing
- Vision
 - Visual system
 - Gestalt laws
 - Color

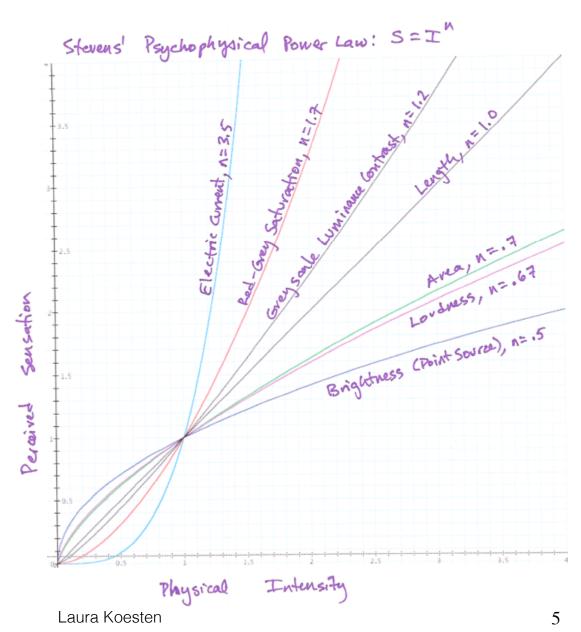
Senses

- Sensors receive stimuli from environment
 -- connecting to nervendings
- together about 8 MBit/s information
- 5 senses
 - Seeing (80% of bandwidth)
 - Hearing (15% of bandwidth)
 - Touch+Feel
 - Taste
 - Smell



Weber-Fechner

- perceptual judgement
 vs. stimulus
- Weber's law: $S = I^n$



Smell + Taste

- Input devices for smell and taste
 - difficult to realize interactively
 - -electric noses for fire, gas, etc.
- Output devices for smell (olfactory)
 - smell goes into nose directly
 - receiver tied to location
 - applied in cinemas, art, research
 - Stereo-Smell (CHI2021) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=imuU0m0NOLM
- Output devices for taste
 - tough to build (invasive technology)
 - Norimaki Synthesizer (CHI2020) https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7HIm4LoAZxU&t=1s

Touch

- Haptic input sensors
 - tablet: pressure-sensitive drawing programs influence thickness of line
- Tactile output devices
 - Force-feedback joysticks and controllers
 - Braille keyboards for seeing impaired

Acoustic In/Output

Acoustic channel

- More often for output, less often for input
- but it is changing
 - Auditory interfaces
 - Audio alerts
 - Speech output
 - Auditory icons
 - Sprachassistenten
 - Hearing aid

Multimedia applications

See Chaper 2.5 in Interaction Design (Slide 2) for Interaction types

Overview

- Smell / Taste
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Visual perception

- impacted by physics of light, eye, AND processing in brain
- low level vision well understood
- high-level vision largely unknown

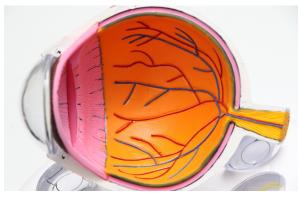
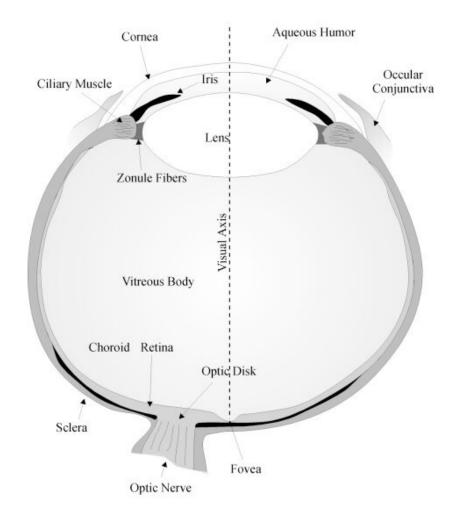


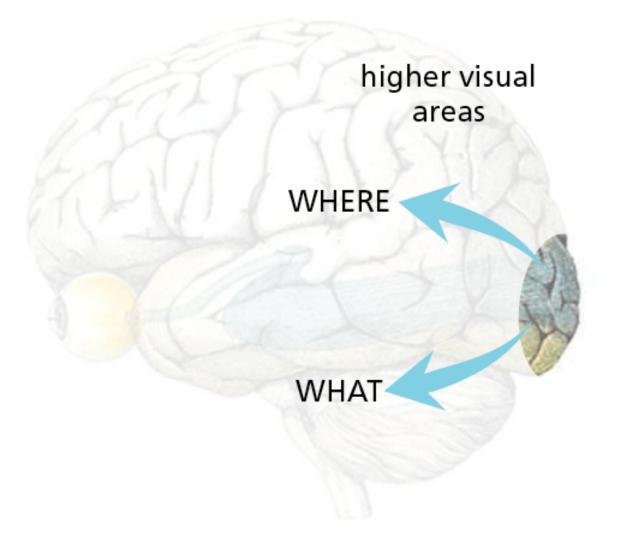
Photo by Harpreet Singh on Unsplash

Low-level vision

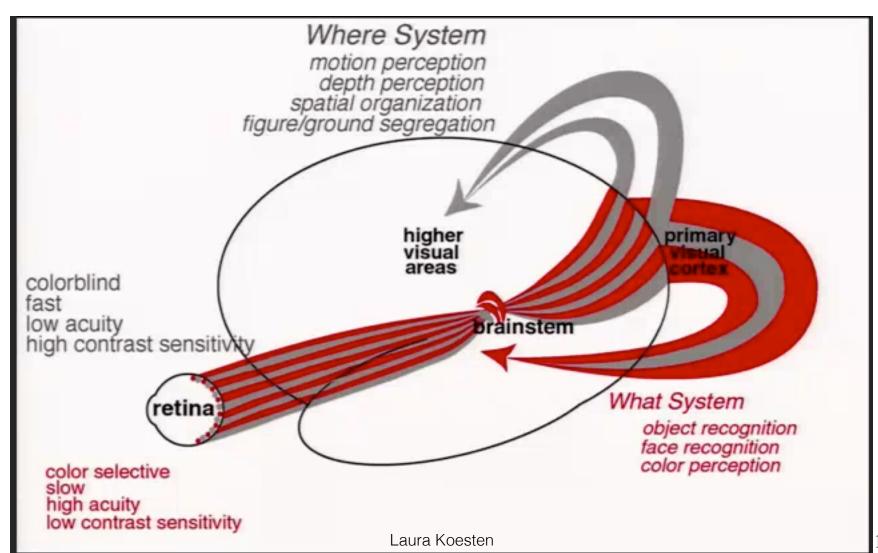
- static vision
 - light/dark
 - colour vision
 - focus
 - blind spot
- dynamic vision
 - motion parallax
 - peripheral vision



Where / What



Where / What



Overview

- Smell / Taste
- Touch / Feel
- Hearing
- Vision
 - Visual system
 - Gestalt laws
 - Color

- mentally combining pictorial elements into a unit, as a Gestalt
- Gestalt: cognitive psychology
- we don't see what's really there, but what we expect to see
- impact mostly by structure of appearance

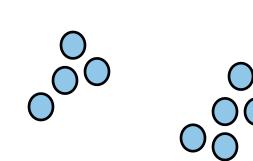
- rules based on experience for placement, form, or colour of a number of objects
- how can we imply or avoid a grouping of elements?
- applied to grouping of text, images, graphs, etc.

- Law of Proximity
- Law of Similarity
- Law of Continuity
- Law of Closure
- Law of Symmetry
- Law of Good Gestalt
- Law of Past Experience

Law of Proximity

 spatially close elements appear as grouped and as one

\mathbf{O} \mathbf{O}



Titelthema

Was bringen die CD-Tests wirklich?

upd@te zeigt, dass nicht alles aus Magazinen für bare Münze genommen werden darf

Mal ganz ehrlich: Ob Hardware oder Software, ob PC oder Programme - wer blickt da noch richtig durch wer was, was gut ist und was nicht? Bei der Fülle des Angebotes sind vor allem Neulinge sehr dankbar, wenn sie auf der Suche nach dem Richtigen sozusagen an die Hand genommen werden. Kein Wunder, dass der Markt an PC-Zeitschriften boomt. Tests werden gern als große Hilfestellung für Entscheidungen heran gezogen. Doch Vorsicht ist geboten. Bernd Kirschner (www.cdr-forum.de) zeigt in upd@te am Beispiel CD-Rohlinge, dass solche Tests öfters mit Vorsicht zu genießen sind:

oberflächlich recherchiert. So wurden im ver- Die Medien wurden mit dem Ricoh MP Begingenen Jahr zum Bespiel gleich zwölf Rohlingen ein Metsi-kao Dye engedichtet, tst. Sike van der Velden (Pirmelbist, "Wr Zimindest wurden in diesem Text noch die

ge Ungereimtheiten oder sogar falsche Ange Ungerimmtellen oder soger fälsche An-besche Stattelle Beyer AS zum Besche Der Thinaus hat eines der verversideten geschert keine Rohlinge her. Es stellt sich auf die hertender Franz werben werten Antellivon zu. 10 Prozent. Standard der die nachtender Franz werben werten Antellivon zu. 10 Prozent. Standard der Besche Be also die berechtigte Frage, welche weiteren Daten und Angaben sind ebenfalls fehler-

Des dudte sexisteren nur drei verschiedene mit dem Referenztister der CD-Lizenz-Dyes. Mitterweiße gbit es Dutende von eigens Sony, Philips und Taylo fusfan¹. Proxis bedottet des, die Medlenheistellte Varianten von sehr vielen Herstellern. Jeder Dye hat seine individuellen Eigenschaften, die auf keinen Fall verallgemeinert werden In diesem Test wurden BLER (Block Error

können. Torsten Leys (Verbatim: "Prinzipellight methods and the second se den eich duch unterscheiden Sub-Tysen (Cam) ist nich die Chane, betrevonste Abge gen zu sche Freihersmart sollte Sub-Tysen (Cam) ist nich die Chane, betrevonste Abge gen zu sche Freihersmart sollte Char unterscheiden Sub-Tysen Abge gen zu sche Freihersmart sollte Liefer zusammen zusammentersong deutich, baisert abs-verlichtigt sollte Sub-Tysen Zusammentersong deutich, baisert abs-ter sub-Sub-Tysen zu suchen. Cho bestet, ob sich angegenzten zu suchen. Cho bestet, ob sich angegenzten schreiden werden Können, haben die Brei-schreiten werden Können, haben die Brei-schreiten werden Können, haben die Brei-

16 RCC'upd@te 2001/2

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Retrings ons grands 30 verschiedenom An betern gettertet². Wir hebm in unterschiedenom An-ber Grand verschieden Anzeiter gestert 20 wir hebm in streichter Die Grand verschieden Anzeiter gestert 20 wir hebm in streichter Die Grand verschieden Anzeiter Die Anzeiter der Tats scherit absor verschieden gestert 20 wir der Beiter Verschieder bester 20 wir der Beiter Verschieder 15 werter Verschieder Verschieder 16 werter Verschieder Verschieder 16 werte

das wirklich aus, um als vollwertiges Test

Drignal-Hersteller angegeben. euf Resultaten von nur zwei Laufwerken be-tiert, die sich im Markt über 60 Laufwarken ei Inoserimmen oder soor Ersteller ein die Klassen zur können, müssen werten be-gen Bich ihrerer Mit Klassen zwerfen

nen Blick hinter die Kulissen werfen. im CD-R Markt ist der CD-DATS Tester von der Brenner. Damit ein CD-Brenner die lee AdioDevelopment mit einem Marktantei von etwa 80 Prozent. Datarius hingegen be-won etwa 80 Prozent. Datarius hingegen be-Bei Lektüre des Tests entsteht leicht der sitzt keine Abgleichung des Testsystems optimal an das Medium angepasst werde

> entwickeln neue Median und optimieren di In diesem Test wurden BLER (Block Error Rate), E22, E32, Radial Noise und 111/Top Die Laufwerkshersteller speichern die opt malen Schreibwerte in der Firmware de

Source: Dahm, www.swergonomie.de

Law of Proximity



Source: Dahm, www.swergonomie.de

Law of Proximity



Laura Koesten

Source: Dahm, www.swergonomie.de

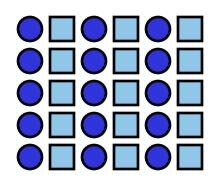
Law of Proximity



Law of Similarity

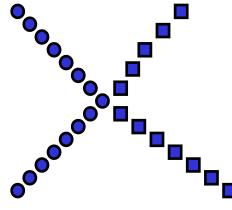
- similar objects are grouped
- similarity with respects to colour, lightness, size, orientation or form

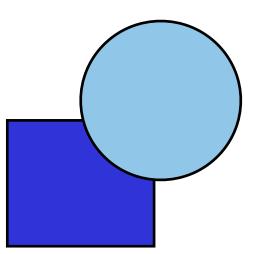




Law of Continuity

 objects that appear along a path appear as a unit

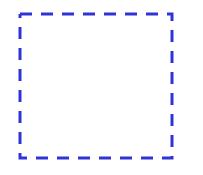




known objects are continued

Law of Closure

- almost closed contours are perceived as closed
- the inside becomes a coherent figure, the outside becomes background

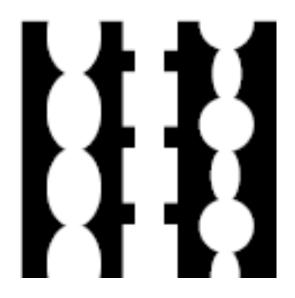




siebensachen.twoday.net/stories/2292069/

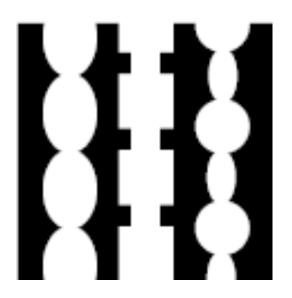
Laura Koesten

• How many objects do you see?

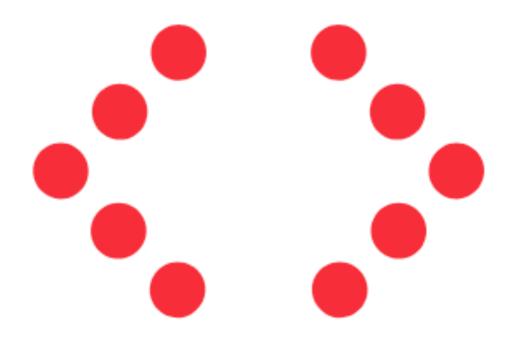


Law of Symmetry

 symmetrical contours are grouped together (as opposed to asymmetric contours)

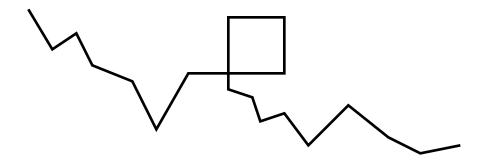


Law of symmetry



Law of Good Gestalt

- elements of objects tend to be perceptually grouped together if they form a pattern that is regular, simple, and orderly.
- different Gestalt laws can work together



Law of Good Gestalt

• figure is a coloured area



- usually one sees a circle and triangle
- both are simple and known

Law of Past Experience

 visual stimuli are categorised according to past experience

Afugrnud enier Sduite an enier Elingshoen Unvirestiät ist es eagl, in wlehoer Rienhnelfoge die Bouhtsbaen in eniem Wrot sethen, das enizg woihitge dbaei ist, dsas der estre und Izete Bouhtsbae am roihgiten Paltz snid. Der Riset knan ttolaer Bölsdinn sien, und du knasnt es torztedm onhe Porbelme Iseen. Das ghet dseahlb, wiel wir nohit Bouhtsbae für Bouhtsbae enizlen Iseen, snodren Wröetr als Gnaezs.

Application of Gestalt laws

- most OS use the same icons for the same file types
 - quick (visual) grouping
 - association to application

Favourites	Name	^	Date Modified	Size	Kind
AirDrop	config		22.01.2021 at 17:32		Folder
Recents	controllers		22.01.2021 at 17:31		Folder
	models		22.01.2021 at 17:31		Folder
🙏 Applications	node_modules	4	22.01.2021 at 13:15		Folder
Desktop	💩 package-lock.j	son	13.06.2018 at 11:26	165 KB	JSON file
	💩 package.json		13.06.2018 at 16:13	697 bytes	JSON file
🕑 Downloads	Procfile		13.06.2018 at 11:26	17 bytes	TextEdit
iCloud	public	C.D.	22.01.2021 at 17:31		Folder
iCloud Drive	README.md	CP3	13.06.2018 at 11:26	730 bytes	Markdoument
	stuff	CF3	13.04.2020 at 15:59		Folder
🛄 Desktop	CV and co	CD	07.10.2019 at 08:08		Folder
🖺 Documents	📕 🕨 ForStudydesign		30.09.2019 at 21:20		Folder
	🔻 📃 GoToMeeting Chats	CD.	03.11.2020 at 13:10		Folder
Locations	单 MessageTime.ht	ml 🗘	04.11.2019 at 11:39	6 KB	HTML text
Wetwork	🧉 MessageTime.ht	ml 🗘	07.09.2020 at 10:55	5 KB	HTML text
	单 MessageTime.ht	ml 🗘	07.09.2020 at 17:23	17 KB	HTML text
Tags	单 MessageTime.ht	ml 🗘	02.04.2019 at 12:48	6 KB	HTML text
😑 Orange	🔮 Message Log Tues	day, 3 No	ovember 2020 at 12/10/41	Greenwich Mean Time.	html ML text
O Work	🧉 MessageTime.ht	ml 🗘	12.05.2020 at 12:40	6 KB	HTML text
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Application of Gestalt laws

 MacOS X colour labels -- grouping of files as determined by user

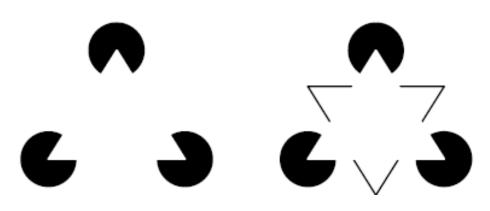


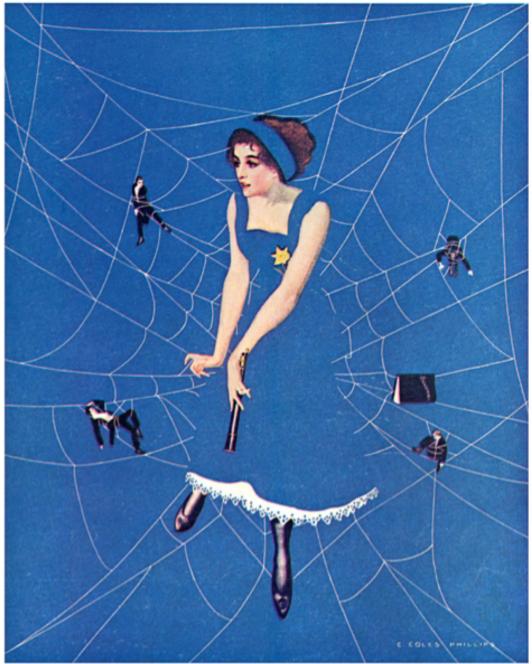
Illusion due to conflicting Gestalt

Laura Koesten

Reification

- seeing of contour, shapes that are not there
 - law of closure
 - law of past experience

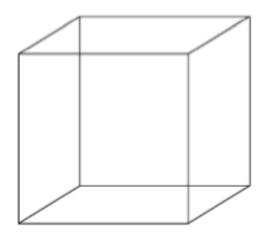


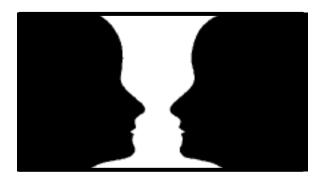


J. Koenderink, "Viewing Aids", http://www.gestaltrevision.be/en/resources/clootcrans-press

Multistability

- tendency of ambiguous perceptual experiences to pop back and forth unstably between two or more alternative interpretations
- speed of 'flicker' can depend on age





Rubin Vase

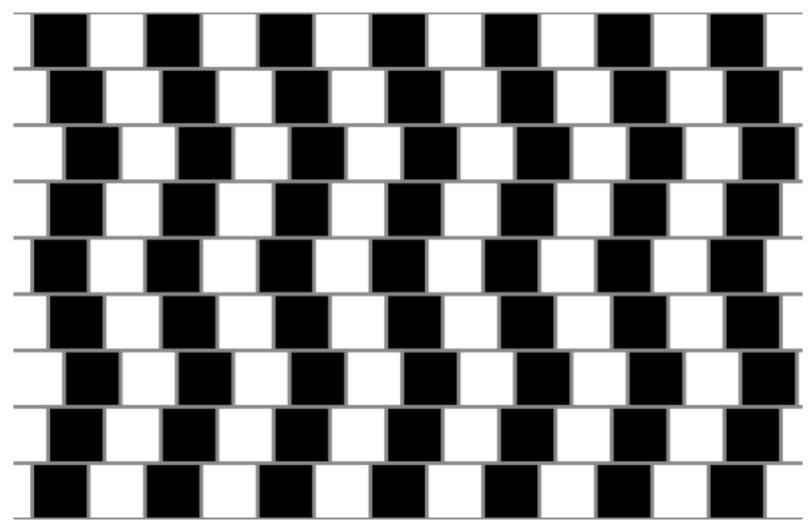
Necker Cube

Laura Koesten

Illusions due to limits of visual processing

Laura Koesten

Cafe wall illusion



http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Café_wall_illusion

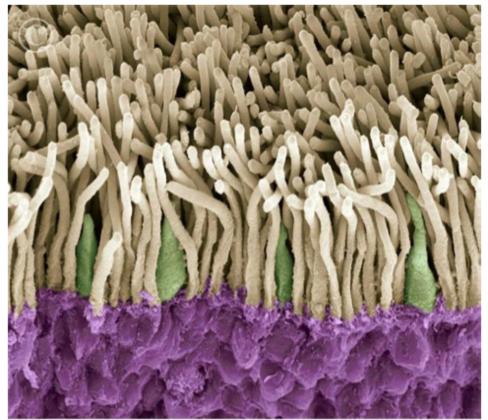
Motion illusion



Laura Koesten

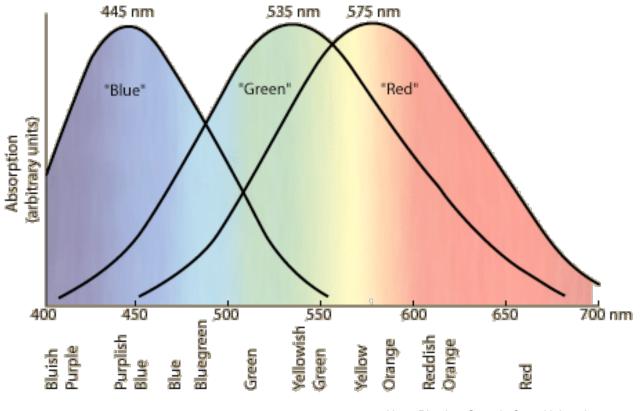
Visual System

- Light path
 - Cornea, pupil, lens, retina, optic nerve, brain
- Retinal cells
 - Rods and cones
 - Unevenly
 distributed
- Cones
 - Three "color receptors"
 - Concentrated in forease



F0010041 [RF] © www.visualphotos.com

Cone Response



HyperPhysics, Georgia State University

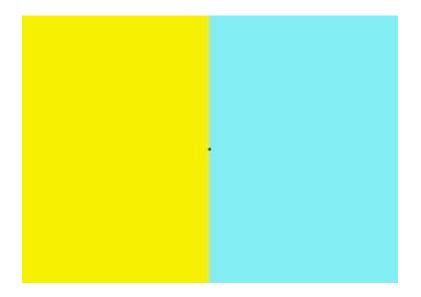
Color Appearance

- Depends on many factors
 - Adjacent colors (background)
 - Viewing environment (surround)
 - Adaptation
 - Spatial effects

Simultaneous Contrast



Chromatic Adaptation



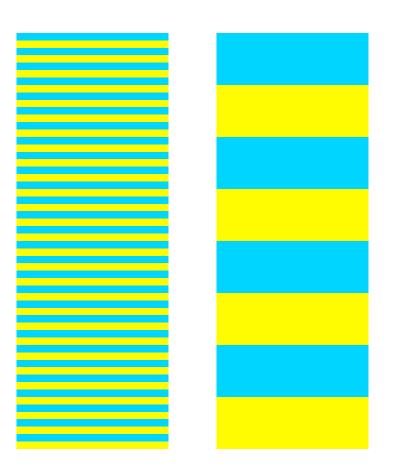


http://usd-apps.usd.edu/coglab/coloradapt.html

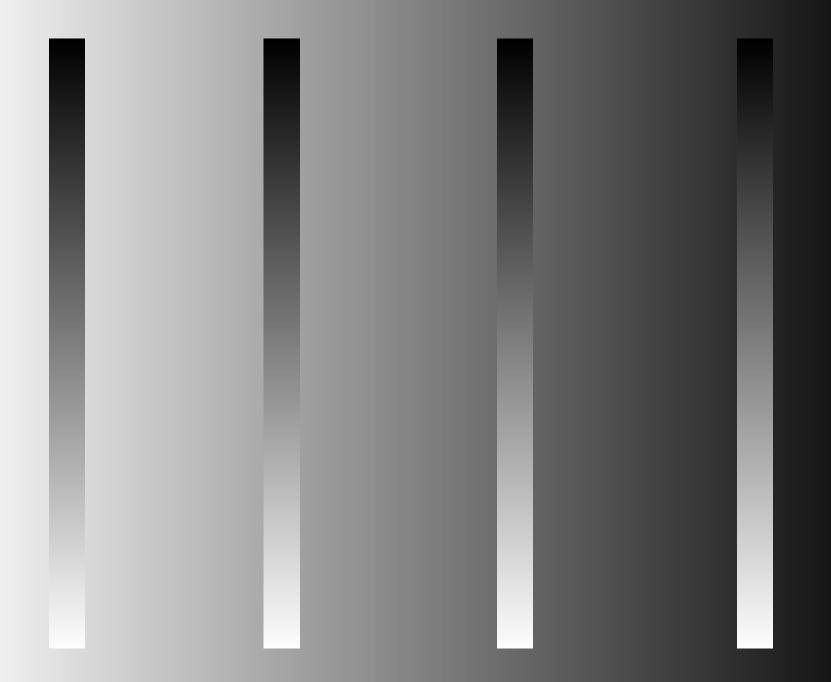
Laura Koesten

Effect of Spatial Frequency

- Smaller = less saturated
- The paint chip problem



Redrawn from Foundations of Vision, fig 6 © Brian Wandell, Stanford University

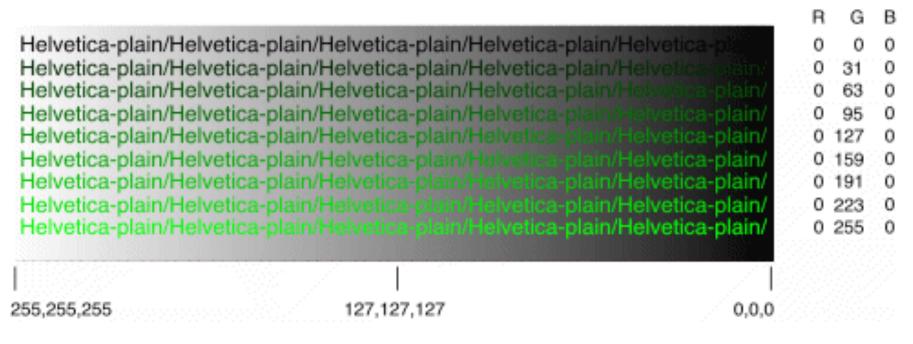




http://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Optische_Täuschung

B

Controls Legibility



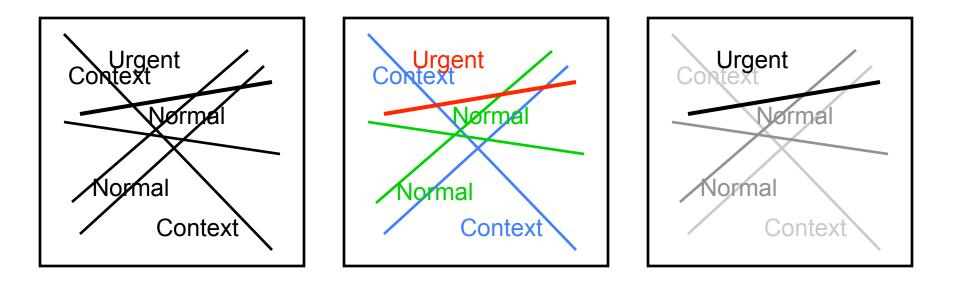
Larry Arend, colorusage.arc.nasa.gov

Drop Shadows

Drop Shadow

Need an edge

Controls Attention, Clutter



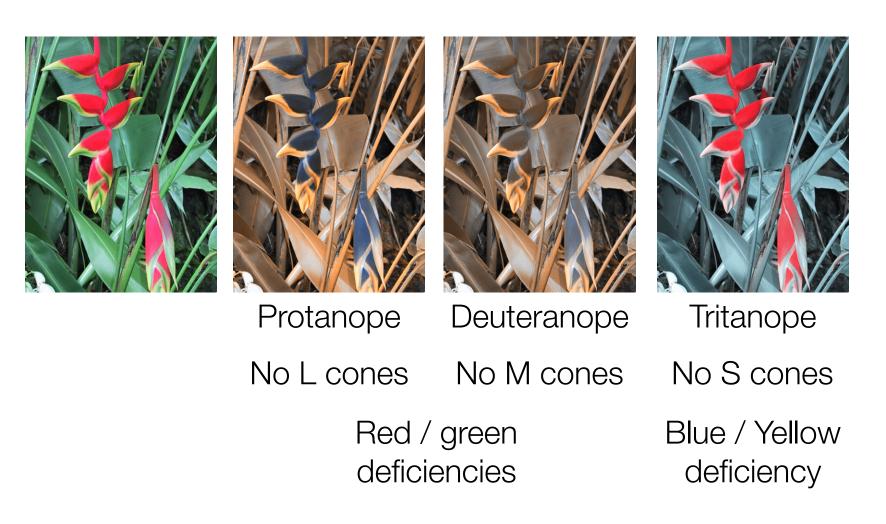
Get it right in black and white

- Value alone defines shape
 - No edge without lightness change
 - No shading without lightness variation
- Value difference defines contrast
 - Defines legibility
 - Use at least 3:1 luminance contrast for text clarity
 - Controls attention

Model "Color blindness"

- Flaw in opponent processing
 - Red-green common (deuteranope, protanope)
 - Blue-yellow possible (tritanope -- most common)
 - Luminance channel almost "normal"
- 8% of all men, 0.5-1% of all women
- Effect is 2D color vision model
 - Flatten color space
 - Can be simulated (Brettel et. al.)
 - <u>http://www.inclusivedesigntoolkit.com/simsoftware/</u> <u>simsoftware.html</u>
 - http://www.colblindor.com/coblis-color-blindnesssimulator/

Color Blindness



Color-Blindness

